

Safe roads, reliable journeys, informed travellers

A14 Cambridge to Huntingdon improvement scheme

Environmental Statement
Appendices
Appendix 20.1: Register of
environmental actions and
commitments

Date: December 2014

6.3

Air qu	ality an	nd nois		to complaine with the measures in this table, at			
	:	Source	•				
Ref	-	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
AN1	Ch 14			Develop a noise and vibration management plan (NVMP) as detailed in the <i>Code of Construction Practice (CoCP) (Appendix 20.2)</i> . Prepare initial section 61 consistent application (<i>Annex 2 of the CoCP Appendix 20.2</i>), in consultation with the relevant local authorities. Mitigation will be selected using the guidance provided in the CoCP and considering engineering practicability and implications for other environmental disciplines.	Manage noise and vibration during construction within Section 61 of the Control of Pollution Act 1974	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C
AN2	Ch 14			Develop permanent noise mitigation as part of detailed design in line with <i>Appendix 14.1 of the ES (scheme operational noise and vibration policy)</i> and indicative noise barrier locations in <i>Figure 3.2.</i>	Noise mitigation of affected areas during operational phase.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.
AN3	Ch 14			Publish list of potential Noise Insulation Regulation qualifiers.	Identify properties meeting eligibility criteria of the Noise Insulation Regulations. Meet requirements of Land Compensation Act 1973 Part 2, Design Manual for Roads and Bridges (DMRB), Calculation of Road Traffic Noise (CRTN).	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.
AN4	Ch 14			may change and predict changes for each	Meet requirements of <i>Land Compensation Act</i> 1973, Part 1. Noise Insulation Regulations, DMRB, CRTN.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.
AN5	Ch 8			Manage dust, air pollution, odour and exhaust emission during the construction works in accordance with best practicable means (BPM). General approach set out in the <i>CoCP</i> (<i>Appendix</i> 20.2).	Limit and control dust and odour generation from works.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C

Air qu	ality ar	nd nois	е				
		Source	;				
Ref	ES ref.	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
AN6	Ch 8			Plan construction traffic routes and works to limit the number of vehicles needed, and limit the numbers passing receptors and using existing roads. General approach set out in the <i>CoCP</i> (<i>Appendix 20.2</i>).	Limit numbers of construction vehicles using sensitive routes where practicable.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C
AN7	Ch 14			Continue to engage with the owners and operators of all the non-residential receptors to establish sensitivity of the receptors and develop additional mitigation where necessary and practicable as required by the <i>CoCP</i> . Specific mitigation would be included, where needed, in the relevant local environmental management plan (LEMPs) as per the <i>CoCP</i> (Appendix 20.2).	Establish sensitivity of receptors and develop additional mitigation where necessary and practicable.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C
AN8	App 14.4			Before construction commences consultation with the property owners and occupants at receivers CV-N01 and CV-N02 will be carried out. The Highways Agency will refine the assessment and bring forward any additional mitigation measures that may be required at these locations. This would be in accordance with the general approach set out in <i>CoCP (Appendix 20.2)</i> . Measures to be detailed in local environmental management plans (LEMPs) in conjunction with local authority environmental health officers (EHO) and main contractors.	Provide additional mitigation for property owners and occupants at receivers CV-N01 and CV-N02.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P

Cultur	ral herit	age					
		Source)				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
CH1	Ch 9			Prepare one or more written schemes of investigation (WSI) to cover mitigation work as required in consultation with English Heritage and Cambridgeshire County Council . WSI(s) to cover all phases of mitigation work (including geoarchaeological survey, earthwork and photographic surveys, archaeological excavation and reporting). General approach set out in CoCP (Appendix 20.2). Further detail held within Chapter 9 of the ES.	, ·	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P, C.
CH2	Ch 9			Produce WSI to contain method statement for process of the removal, storage and reinstatement for milestones and for measures to protect historic structures. General approach set out in CoCP (Appendix 20.2). Further detail held within Chapter 9 of the ES.	To protect and preserve milestones; to protect historic structures.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P, C.
CH3	Ch 9			Produce WSI for recording historic buildings prior to construction. General approach set out in CoCP (Appendix 20.2). Further detail held within Chapter 9 of the ES.	Preservation by record of historic structures.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P, C.
CH4	Ch 9			Implement mitigation requirements detailed in Tables 9.12 and 9.16 in Chapter 9 of the ES in relation to individual known archaeological assets. Mitigation measures include targeted excavation, earthwork survey and watching brief.	To protect and preserve individual archaeological assets.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P, C.
CH5	Ch 9			Implement mitigation requirements detailed in Tables 9.13, 9.14, 9.17 and 9.18 in Chapter 9 of the ES in relation to historical buildings. Mitigation measures include recording to level 1 and level 2 standard, photographic survey in accordance with English Heritage guidance (2006), and hard and soft landscaping.	To protect and preserve historical buildings during construction and operation.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P, C.

Cultu	ttural heritage								
	Source)						
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All		
CH6	Ch 9				during construction and operation.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P, C.		

6.3 December 2014

Socia	l and co	ommur	nity				
		Source	е				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
S1	Ch 16			Review landtake as part of detailed design process. Sensitive engineering and environmental mitigation design. Restoration of disturbed land to agriculture as set out in the CoCP (refer to Appendix 20.2).		Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.
S2	Ch 16			0 11 0	Avoid or reduce impact on local residents and local communities.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	Α.
S3	Ch 16				Avoid or reduce impact on local residents and local communities.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.
S4	Ch 16			public rights of way (including diversions) for	Avoid or reduce impact on local residents and local communities through construction and operational (by design) phases.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C and O.
S5	Ch 3			, ,	Reduce bird hazard risk to lowest practicable level, primarily at borrow pit 6.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.
S6	Ch 15			,	Maintain access for bus users for continuation of bus services throughout the construction phase.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.

Socia	ial and community									
	Source									
Ref	ES ref DCO Works information ref.		information	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All			
S7	Ch 15			Highways Agency's website to reflect construction	of potential disruption during construction of the	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.			

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		Source	e				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
A1	Ch 16			Review landtake as part of detailed design process. Employ sensitive engineering and environmental mitigation design. Restoration of disturbed land to agriculture where practicable as set out in the CoCP (refer to <i>Appendix 20.2</i>).	Conserve agricultural land and assets.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
A2	Ch 16			Careful design of soil stripping and storage and appropriate reuse of soils materials. Compliance with Soil Management Strategy (Appendix 12.2). General approach in the Code of Construction Practice (CoCP) (Appendix 20.2).	Reduce impact on farming businesses and the soil resource.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
А3	Ch 16			Provide temporary alternative access routes as necessary to limit disturbance to farming work. General approach in CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	Reduce impact on farming businesses.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.
A4	Ch 16			Restore temporary construction areas (e.g. haul road, construction compounds, etc.) to a condition similar to pre-existing. Compliance with Soil Management Strategy in Appendix 12.2.	Maintain long term farming viability on temporary sites. Protect agricultural assets.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	O.
A5	Ch 16			Design works to avoid pollution of natural springs, ditches and brooks on farm holdings.	Avoid contamination of agricultural assets.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C
A6	Ch 16			Provision of new access to farming land which would otherwise be severed.	Limit loss of viability of farming land.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency on the design and construction contractors.	A.
A7	Ch 16			Maintain integrity of stock proof fencing to grazing lands. General approach in CoCP Appendix 20.2.	Provide for livestock, prevent from straying off holdings.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.

Agricu	ulture						
		Source	:				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
A8	Ch 16			Provide appropriate information and support to affected landowners to allow compliance with terms of stewardship schemes. Community engagement during construction outlined in the CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	Maintain overall agricultural and environmental quality of region and conserve agricultural assets.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
A9	Ch 16			Implement appropriate bio-security advice/actions. Compliance with the Soil Management Strategy in Appendix 12.2.	Avoid contamination of agricultural assets.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	C.
A10	Ch16, 17			Design flood plain compensation areas to limit loss of agricultural land.	Limit loss of agricultural land. Protect agricultural assets.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.

Geolo	gy and			on to complaine with the measures in this table,			
Ref	ES ref	Source DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
3 1	Ch 12			Carry out contaminated land ground investigation (in association with geotechnical investigation) including soil and groundwater sampling and laboratory analysis. Investigation to include locations targeted at areas of specific concern and also general non targeted testing.	Obtain baseline data on presence and characteristics of potential contaminants of concern in the soil, groundwater and gas in the area of the scheme.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.
G2	Ch 12			Undertake interpretive assessment including assessment against generic assessment criteria and source pathway receptor risk assessment. Prepare contaminated land interpretive report with source-pathway-receptor risk assessment and a geotechnical interpretive report (GIR).	Assess significance of ground investigation findings to the detailed design of the scheme.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.
3 3	Ch 12			Undertake site-specific quantitative risk assessment.	Develop criteria for re-use or import of material without adverse impact on human health or water quality. Use CLEA and Consim Models to develop site specific assessment criteria (SSAC) for generic situations including proximity to aquifer.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.
3 4	Ch 13			Adoption of either environmental permitting regulations or CL:AIRE Code of Practice for the deposition of suitable for use material. The appropriate re-use of materials is secured within the CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	Establish measures for regulatory compliance for re-use of materials.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
9 5	Ch 12			Develop a detailed soil management strategy. Referred to in Appendix 20.2 and written within Appendix 12.2.	Reduce risk of losing, damaging or contaminating valuable soil resources during construction.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.
9 7	Ch 12			Monitor groundwater quality and levels during construction works. As referred to in the CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	Identify changes in groundwater conditions for appropriate action where required.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.

Geolo	gy and	soils					
	Source		е				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
G8	Ch 12			Undertake a contractor risk assessment for construction worker exposure to potentially contaminated soils. General approach in CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	mitigation measures and safe methods of work	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.
G9	Ch 12			Replace landfill monitoring boreholes at Milton landfill and continue compliance with permit requirements.	monitoring infrastructure.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
G10	Ch 12			Protect Milton landfill infrastructure within working area to avoid damage to existing landfill infrastructure including cap, sidewalls, gas and leachate monitoring and extraction system.	monitoring infrastructure.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.

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	;	Source	9				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
L1	Ch 10			Undertake detailed survey of trees next to scheme boundary (15m either side) at detailed design stage to inform detail design and construction planning. Compliance with <i>BS5837</i> : 2012	Limit damage to trees and significant vegetation outside of land take.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.
L2	Ch 10			Identify all trees and hedgerows to be retained - erect and maintain protective fencing to retain vegetation for duration of construction works. General approach set out in the Code of Construction Practice (CoCP) (Appendix 20.2).	Limit damage to trees and significant vegetation to be retained within the permanent land take.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
L3	Ch 10			Design layout and construction of compounds, soils stores, haul routes and borrow pits to provide appropriate clearance to vegetation to be retained, and limit requirements for tree surgery. General requirements in the CoCP in Appendix 20.2. Compliance with BS5837: 2012	Limit damage to trees and significant vegetation to be retained within the temporary land take.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
L4	Ch 10 and Ch 11				Mitigation planting to provide habitat replacement/enhancement, integrate the scheme design in to the surrounding landscape and provide screening functions.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A.

Lands	scape						
	Source		9				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
L5	Ch 10			Where land will be used temporarily, such as for compounds, haul roads, regrading areas, it will be returned to a condition suitable for the continuation of its original use. This will include the replanting of hedgerows and trees, where these have had to be removed.	can continue to be used.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A.
L6	Ch 10			Where environmental bunds are proposed as part of the permanent works, these will be constructed as early as is practicable to provide screening for the construction work.	-	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P, C.
L7	Ch 10			A five year aftercare period for all the soft environmental features of the scheme would be included as part of the construction contract requirements. Thereafter, the soft estate would be maintained by the Highways Agency through its managing agents.		Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	0.

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		Source	9							
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All			
E1	Ch 11			changed protected/notable species activity before	To comply with protected species legislation and limit impacts. Identify/verify the location, extent and value of protected species and habitats along the scheme.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.			
E2	Ch 11				To prevent the spread of invasive species and comply with environmental legislation. To eradicate invasive species from the works area.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.			
E3	Ch 11			Undertake detailed design with regard to the commitments in the <i>Highways Agency Biodiversity Action Plan (HABAP)</i> .	To ensure the scheme is further developed in accordance with the Highways Agency's commitments to biodiversity.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.			
E4	Ch 11			Include, where practicable, habitat creation/enhancement opportunities within landscape and visual, noise and drainage design.	To maximise mitigation provision and comply with national guidance and HA policy.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.			
E5	Ch 11			Review engineering design and vegetation lost at detail design stage. Where appropriate undertake tree surgery in preference to tree felling, e.g. crown reductions, pollarding, coppicing, so as to retain habitat resource, as per <i>CoCP Appendix 20.2</i> . Translocate living vegetation where appropriate and of high value.	To limit loss of existing, and where possible enhance, connectivity for wildlife.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.			

Ecolo	gy						
		Source)				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
E6	Ch 11			Manage retained habitats within the scheme boundary to maintain and improve their value for biodiversity. Five year aftercare period, following which the Highways Agency will be responsible for appropriate management of mitigation measures.	To limit impacts and where possible enhance biodiversity.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and O.
E7	Ch 11			Ensure ecologically sensitive sites defined and protected with appropriate fencing during course of works. Ensure temporary drainage arrangements avoid sensitive areas. Reference to the CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To avoid direct/indirect impacts on protected species and habitats to be retained.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A.
E8	Ch 11			Maintain key existing north-south wildlife dispersal corridors across scheme as far as practicable, using bridges, culverts, underpasses and structural planting (in conjunction with appropriate fencing and sensitive lighting) within the design, and identifying the need for additional permeability following the pre-construction surveys.	enhance, connectivity for wildlife.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
E9	Ch 11			Provision of additional crossing structures, as required, to be determined through preconstruction surveys and at detailed design.	To limit loss of existing, and where practicable enhance, connectivity for wildlife.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
E10	Ch 11			Enhance east-west habitat connectivity along the scheme with new landscaping where practicable. Include linkage to existing habitat features and designated sites adjacent to scheme boundary.	To limit loss of existing, and where practicable enhance, connectivity for wildlife.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	C and O.

Ecolo	gy						
		Source	9				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
E11	Ch 11			Increase habitats where practicable for key species limited by low habitat area/poor connectivity across the scheme. Creation of new habitats (including those of <i>Principal Importance</i> for the Conservation of Biodiversity, the HABAP and local BAPs) along the highways estate in order to achieve net habitat gain along the scheme. Construction aspects covered by the CoCP Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts and, where practicable, enhance habitat availability, connectivity and general biodiversity.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A.
E12	Ch 11			Use locally native tree, shrub and herbaceous species in the landscape mitigation, wherever reasonably practicable. Avoid the use of invasive and competitive grass species.	To enhance biodiversity.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
E13	Ch 11			Incorporate river restoration and enhancement techniques to increase opportunities for habitats and species when realigning watercourses. Also refer to <i>Chapter 17 of the ES</i> .	To limit impacts.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
E14	Ch 11			Ensure culverting of watercourses only where necessary. Where unavoidable, meet current best practice design (e.g. <i>CIRIA C689D</i>) to limit impact on the watercourse and increase their suitability to provide safe passage for wildlife.	To limit impacts.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
E15	Ch 11			Where culverts do not provide safe passage for terrestrial, riparian and aquatic wildlife species at locations where significant severance impacts are predicted, provide alternative bespoke mitigation (e.g. underpass where practicable, structural/guiding planting).	To limit impacts.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
E16	Ch 11			Production of habitat and species management plans to be implemented within the main contractors' construction environmental management plans (CEMP).	To manage environmental commitments effectively.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A

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		Source)									
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All					
E17	Ch 11			Use experienced ecological clerk of works (EcCoW) to provide on-site advice, supervise habitat clearance/advanced mitigation works and ensure compliance with protected species licences, consenting processes and the CoCP, associated local environmental management plans (LEMPs) and ecological specification.	To ensure compliance with protected species licenses and oversee/advise on ecological elements of the environmental commitments.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.					
E18	Ch 11			Adhere to the Environment Agency's Pollution Prevention Guidelines (2014). In particular PPG01, PPG06, PPG13, PPG18, PPG22 and PPG23 and ensure the necessary consents for working in proximity to watercourses are obtained. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts on species and habitats.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.					
E19	Ch 11			Adopt Construction Industry Research and Information Association (CIRIA) guidance in particular CIRIA C650 - Environmental Good Practice on Site (2nd Edition) (2005)., CIRIA C532 - Control of Water Pollution from Construction Sites (2001). and CIRIA C648 - Control of Water Pollution from Linear Construction Projects (2006). Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.					
E20	Ch 11			Install exclusion zones around protected habitat areas, designated sites and known sensitive receptors, e.g. bat roosts, to avoid accidental damage. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts and comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.					
E21				Ensure careful timing of works to avoid sensitive periods for protected species where practicable. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts and comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.					
E22				Manage soil storage areas to discourage excavation of new badger setts within works area. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts and comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.					

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E23				Use appropriate signage, toolbox talks and an incident recording system for protected species/habitats to increase site awareness of environmental receptors and their protection measures. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts and comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.
E24	Ch 11			Ensure measures to avoid and limit harm to protected species during construction due to open excavations. Reference <i>CoCP in Appendix 20.2.</i>	To limit impacts and comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.
E25	Ch 11			Measures to prevent the deliberate or reckless harm of protected animals during construction. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit risk of mortality and significant disturbance.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
E26	Ch 11			Provide replacement habitat for affected protected and notable species as defined in the environmental statement. Receptor sites to be fenced to prevent encroachment and delineate sensitive management regime. Require management during aftercare period to ensure/prolong suitability. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To limit impacts through the provision of appropriate habitats in appropriate locations.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A.
E27				Planting in areas adjacent to the highway to avoid species that provide foraging resources for birds, particularly fruiting species e.g. hawthorn or rowan which may attract large numbers of birds.	To limit risk of mortality.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A
E28	Ch 11			Landscaping detail of ecological mitigation areas to be determined during detailed design. Mitigation areas will aim to deliver broader biodiversity benefit rather than just being focussed on a single species' requirements (where these are broadly compatible e.g. barn owl foraging habitat and great crested newt (GCN) grassland).	To maximise the biodiversity benefit of the mitigation land provided.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A

Ecolo	gy						
		Source	е				
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
E29	Ch 11			Ensure habitat creation and management is programmed with sufficient time for vegetation and invertebrate communities to mature to provide required purpose e.g. receptor sites for species translocations must be suitable for foraging and shelter of translocated animals. Reference <i>CoCP in Appendix 20.2</i> .	To ensure successful mitigation	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
E30	Ch 11			Retain appropriate site won materials for habitat creation purposes e.g. timber, brash, vegetation, stone etc. for hibernacula, egg laying sites, temporary shelter and connectivity. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To provide locally sourced material for mitigation features.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.
E31	Ch 11			Assess any works within a 250m radius of a GCN pond (that cannot reasonably be avoided) to determine whether the works may result in an offence under relevant wildlife legislation and assess the requirement for a mitigation licence from Natural England. Seasonal restrictions on licensing apply. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.
E32	Ch 11			Ensure no excavations or other works that could significantly disturb badgers within close proximity to any active badger sett. Avoid unnecessary disturbance and put measures in place to ensure compliance with guidance and legislation. Reference <i>CoCP in Appendix 20.2</i> .	To comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.
E33	Ch 11			Works that could breach the legislation protecting bats would require a mitigation licence from Natural England. Any confirmed impacted roosts will be included in the licence application and be subject to proportionate mitigation, in accordance with legislation and published best practice. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.

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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All			
E34	Ch 11			Works that could breach the legislation protecting water voles would require a conservation licence from Natural England. The proposed mitigation would need to demonstrate a conservation benefit to water voles for the works to be licensed as there is no development licensing route for this species. Reference <i>CoCP in Appendix 20.2</i> .	To comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.			
E35	Ch 11			otters would require a mitigation licence from	To comply with protected species legislation if resting places found during pre construction surveys would be disturbed.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.			
E36	Ch 11			All sites that could be disturbed by the scheme that are known to have been used or have the potential to be used as barn owl (or any other Schedule 1 bird species) nest site to be surveyed prior to nesting season and demonstrated to not be an active nest site before making the site unsuitable for nesting and/or destroying the site prior to or during site clearance. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.			
E37	Ch 11			Produce a detailed methodology to demonstrate compliance with relevant legislation protecting common reptiles, including the identification, and careful management, of appropriate receptor sites. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	To comply with protected species legislation.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.			
E38	Ch 12			Produce and implement a plan for monitoring in accordance with requirements of protected species licences and to confirm conclusions of assessment. Liaise with Natural England if changing site conditions require alterations to mitigation strategy/programme. Reference construction elements in <i>CoCP in Appendix 20.2</i> .	To comply with protected species legislation and limit impacts.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A			

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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All			
E39	Ch 11			Design and build balancing ponds and drainage swales to have a secondary biodiversity function. Designs to include appropriate native species and avoiding hard/steep edges. Where possible the drainage will be of sensitive design for amphibians (including GCN).		Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.			
E40	Ch 11			Lighting on scheme to avoid vicinity of sensitive receptors e.g. known bat roosts where practicable and consistent with safety requirements. Reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	scheme impacts.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.			
E41	Ch 11			Avoid disturbing nesting birds by avoiding vegetation clearance during the bird breeding season (typically March to August inclusive). If vegetation clearance is required during the breeding season it would be undertaken under the supervision of a suitably qualified ecologist. Cleared areas would be maintained in a condition considered unsuitable for re-colonisation by breeding birds. Reference <i>CoCP in Appendix</i> 20.2.		Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.			
E42	Ch 11			Install and maintain badger proof fencing to guide badgers to suitable crossings, including tunnels, underpasses and over-bridges to allow badgers safe passage across the road.	To comply with Design Manual for Roads and Bridges (DMRB) guidance and allow safe passage of animals across the road.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.			
E43	Ch 11			Maintenance of important bat commuting routes and foraging areas along the river Great Ouse corridor.	scheme.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.			
E44	Ch 11			Retention of structures and trees along the route with moderate, or greater, bat roost potential, where practicable.	To avoid wildlife legislation contravention and limit scheme impacts.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.			

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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
E45	Ch 11				To mitigate potential impacts/enhance roosting opportunities.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.
E46	Ch 11			Provision management and monitoring of other wildlife boxes especially bird boxes, including barn owl, kestrel and swift boxes.	To mitigate potential impacts/enhance nesting opportunities.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	Α.
E47	Ch 11			Plant tall screen planting to elevate the flight path of bats above heavy goods vehicles (HGV) height to limit mortality. Early planting and use of mature or suitable fast growing species to minimise maturation time until barrier becomes effective.	To limit the impacts on protected species.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	Α.
E48	Ch 11			To elevate the flight path of bats above HGV height to limit mortality provide hop-over tree planting for bats at known severed commuting routes. Where possible manage existing trees to raise their canopy height either side of the road. Early planting and use of mature or fast growing planting stock to minimise maturation time until mitigation becomes effective. Consider use of lighting features, artificial screens e.g. camouflage netting clad construction fencing or fast growing species e.g. willow screen planting to act as an interim measure/speed up maturation period of planting.	To limit the impacts on protected species.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.

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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
E49	Ch 11				crossing locations along the scheme so as to limit mortality and reduce the severance impact.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.
E50	Ch 11			Ensure the design of accommodation overbridges at key locations incorporate badger friendly features. Use of guiding planting, no lighting or a sensitive lighting design and, if practicable, solid parapets to reduce noise and light dazzle on the bridge.	I	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
E51	Ch 11			Where practicable install ledges within existing and new large bore culverts (2m or greater diameter). In conjunction with guiding otter/badger fencing, particularly where a known population has been impacted. Where ledges are not possible provide separate dedicated underpasses.	road (and otters during high flows) to limit traffic	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.
E52	Ch 11			Sensitive design of the West Brook bridge to facilitate use as a crossing feature by protected species. To incorporate ledges, integral bat boxes, guiding planting and no/sensitive lighting. To include access to both banks and within the water so suitable for both terrestrial and aquatic mammals.	1	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.
E53	Ch 11			Provide dedicated dry underpasses for badgers, otters and GCN at key locations/where no drainage culvert to provide secondary function. In conjunction with guide fencing.	the road to limit traffic mortality and reduce the	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.

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		Source	9				When
Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
E54	Ch 11			existing tree line. To include a range of flowering and fruiting shrubs to provide a reliable food	badgers, bats and dormice. To enable the range	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.
E55	Ch 11			Provide a hedgerow diversion beneath the river Great Ouse crossing. Use of mature or fast growing planting stock to minimise maturation time until mitigation becomes effective.	to a safe crossing point beneath the bridge.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.
E56	Ch 11			foraging habitat during scheme construction. Adjacent provision of a permanent area of habitat for badgers for foraging and sett building in close	the road during construction, which severs the social group's territory. Permanent habitat provision to mitigate for loss of foraging habitat beneath scheme.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	A.

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Ref	FS ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
E57	Ch 11				To provide additional resource for roosting bats, in particular during the winter months for hibernation usage.		A.
E58	Ch 11			Undertake the detailed design of the scheme cognisant of the mitigation requirements detailed in <i>Chapter 11 of the ES</i> in relation to temporary and permanent engineering design.	accordance with the findings of the environmental	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.

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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
V1	Ch 17			Provision of floodplain compensation through bespoke areas (including some borrow pits) for all watercourses where compensation has been found to be necessary. Reference: Flood Risk Assessment (FRA) in Appendix 17.1. Construction aspects referenced in the CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	Flood risk: to ensure that there is no detriment (i.e. rise in water levels).	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A.
V2	Ch 17			New culverts designed to convey the 1% AEP event peak flow.	Flood risk: to ensure that there is no detriment (i.e. rise in water levels).	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.
/3	Ch 17				Flood risk: to ensure that there is no detriment (i.e. rise in water levels).	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C and O.
/4	Ch 17			River realignments to have naturalised outline and detailed designs, provided by geomorphologists/ecologists. This is of particular importance for the two EU designated Water Framework Directive (WFD) water bodies (West Brook and Alconbury and Brampton Brook).	policy (HD45/09) regarding mitigation of pollution	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
/5	Ch 17			Prevent encroachment on river corridors where practicable. To be applied to all watercourses with the exception of specified locations for watercourse crossings, culverts and outfalls. General requirements can be found in the Code of Construction Practice (CoCP) Appendix 20.2.	Comply with the WFD.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.

Water								
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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All	
W6	Ch 17			Design of culverts will follow best practice regarding length, natural morphology (including natural bed substrate where possible). Geomorphologist/ hydromorphologist input during detailed design process.	Comply with the WFD and ensure no deleterious effects on flood risk.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.	
W7	Ch 17			Design of headwalls and outfalls will follow best practice in terms of the location, size and angle of headwalls to minimise channel erosion. Geomorphologist/ hydromorphologist input during detailed design process.	Comply with the WFD.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.	
W8	Ch 17			The scheme design will provide treatment ponds, interceptors and cut-off valves to isolate flows in the event of accidental spillage. Water quality specialist to input to detailed design.	To comply with WFD and HA guidance on prevention of pollution from surface water runoff as detailed in HD45/09.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	Α.	
W9	Ch 17			The scheme will include naturalised design to all EU designated WFD water bodies and other watercourses as far as practicable. Outline and detailed design will be inputted to/reviewed by a geomorphologist and ecologist.	Comply with the WFD (including tributary watercourses).	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P.	
W10	Ch 17			The scheme design will keep all development as far back from each watercourse/river corridor as is practicable. Construction aspects reference CoCP in Appendix 20.2.	Comply with the WFD (watercourses/ ditches drain to downstream water bodies).	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.	
W11	Ch 17			Design of culverts will follow best practices, including: depression of culvert invert to provide a natural bed, avoidance of river shortening and keeping length of culvert to a minimum. Geomorphologist/ hydromorphologist input during detailed design process.	Comply with the WFD (watercourses/ ditches drain to downstream water bodies).	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.	

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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
W12	Ch 17			- Company of the Comp	Comply with the WFD i.e. these watercourses connect to downstream water bodies.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P.
W13	Ch 17				Comply with WFD and avoid construction impacts on water quality.	Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	C.
W14	Ch17				Comply with legislation and avoid construction impacts on groundwater quality.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency on the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	P and C.

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Ref	FS ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All		
W15	Ch 17			Swales to be lined where required to prevent infiltration of surface water runoff into groundwater. Mitigation includes the majority of road runoff passing through attenuation ponds prior to discharge; use of devices allowing isolation of flows in the event of accidental spillage; and leaving a protective layer of Gault Clay over the Woburn Sands Principal Aquifer (at borrow pit 6) (if required). Building reinforcements will mitigate against settlement (if required) and monitoring groundwater abstractions and provision of alternative supplies will be undertaken if necessary.	Comply with legislation and avoid operational impacts on groundwater quality.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency on the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	0.		
W16	Ch 17			, , ,	Comply with the Memorandum of Understating between the Highways Agency and the Environment Agency regarding de-icing.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	C and O.		

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Ref	ES ref	DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All
M1	Ch 13			Mitigation measures for materials used on-site would be managed by the Code of Construction Practice (CoCP) (Appendix 20.2) and the Soil management strategy (Appendix 12.2).		Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.
M2	Ch 13			Borrow pits would be established within the scheme footprint to provide earthworks materials for construction of the scheme.	To avoid the need to import earthworks materials for the scheme.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	C and O.
M3	Ch 13			Develop and implement a Site Waste Management Plan in line with the mitigating items within <i>Table 13.11 in Chapter 13 of the ES</i> . General construction overview within the <i>CoCP</i> (Appendix 20.2).	To ensure that demolition and construction wastes are dealt with in an appropriate manner and in accordance with the waste hierarchy.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors, and Requirement of the DCO (Schedule 2).	A
M4	Ch 13			Conduct a CEEQUAL assessment for the client and design aspects of the scheme.	The CEEQUAL assessment includes a section for materials and waste, which looks for opportunities throughout the design and construction period to conserve the use of materials through the reduction, reuse and recycling of wastes.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	
M5	Ch 13			The means of importing materials would be explored with the contractor which would include exploring the use of railheads. Transport routes for road haulage shall be identified and discussed with the highways authority.	the local road network where practicable.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P P and C
M6	Ch 13			Wherever practicable materials for all products used on the scheme would be procured on the basis of having some recycled content and thus would assist with achieving the Highways Agency's Procurement Strategy target of "25% of products (minimum) used in construction projects from schemes recognised for responsible (sustainable) sourcing" (Highways Agency, 2009).	strategy - Highways Agency (2009). Procurement Strategy 2009.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C

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Ref	FS ref	Source DCO ref.	Works information ref.	Action	Objective	How secured	When P = Pre-construction C = Construction O = Operation A = All		
G1	App 13.2			Further investigation into opportunities for reducing greenhouse emissions during construction and operation of the scheme would be undertaken during the detailed design phase. Measures would be in line with those presented in section 4 and 6 of Appendix 13.2 of the ES. Measures relate to design and materials, transport and logistics, use of plant, traffic and energy use.	To reduce greenhouse gas emissions during construction and operation of the scheme.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	P and C.		
3 2	Ch 20			Produce handover environmental management plan (HEMP) as defined by IAN 18/14.	To ensure suitable environmental measures are in place for future maintenance and operation of the scheme.	Contractual responsibilities between the Highways Agency and the design and construction contractors.	Α.		